

The amounts and percentages of domestic and imported coal apparently consumed in Canada in the years 1951-60 are shown in Table 23. The imports represent amounts taken out of bond for consumption during the respective years, regardless of when received. Thus the totals are exclusive of coal landed at Canadian ports and re-exported or ex-warehoused for ships' stores without being taken out of bond. However, since such coal while remaining in bond at the port is available for Canadian consumption if required, the total amount of coal made available for consumption in Canada in 1960 amounted to 22,427,944 tons, including 1,199,809 tons of anthracite, 17,516,780 tons of bituminous, 1,540,566 tons of subbituminous, and 2,170,789 tons of lignite.

23.—Consumption of Canadian and Imported Coal in Canada, 1951-60

NOTE.—Figures from 1886 are given in the corresponding table of previous Year Books beginning with the 1921 edition.

Year	Canadian Coal ¹		Imported Coal 'Entered for Consumption'				Grand Total	Consumption per Capita ²
			From United States	From United Kingdom	Total ³			
			tons	p.c.	tons	tons		
1951.....	17,571,154	39.8	26,232,211	291,656	26,523,921	60.2	44,095,075	2.92
1952.....	16,749,416	40.5	24,248,804	356,032	24,603,789	59.5	41,353,205	2.87
1953.....	15,240,105	40.0	22,548,793	352,383	22,900,392	60.0	38,140,497	2.58
1954.....	14,466,212	44.0	18,054,962	266,304	18,322,056	56.0	32,788,268	2.16
1955.....	14,060,039	42.1	19,053,434	269,898	19,322,134	57.9	33,382,173	2.14
1956.....	14,115,095	38.9	22,045,485	153,404	22,198,049	61.1	36,313,144	2.26
1957.....	12,478,626	39.6	18,902,822	134,671	19,037,493	60.4	31,516,119	1.90
1958.....	11,054,757	43.9	14,089,557	65,275	14,154,121	56.1	25,208,878	1.48
1959.....	10,589,263	43.1	13,861,676	96,814	13,958,996	56.9	24,548,259	1.41
1960.....	9,973,308	42.9	13,211,493	65,375	13,276,599	57.1	23,249,907	13.1

¹ The sum of Canadian coal mines' sales, colliery consumption, coal supplied to employees and coal used in making coke, etc., less the tonnage of coal exported. ² Includes small tonnages from countries other than the United Kingdom and the United States. Deductions have been made from this column to take account of foreign coal re-exported from Canada and bituminous coal ex-warehoused for ships' stores. ³ Figures based on estimates of population given at p. 165.

Petroleum.—The upward climb of crude petroleum production in evidence since the discovery of the Leduc field in Alberta in 1947 halted temporarily in 1958 but resumed in 1959 and continued in 1960. Production in the latter year reached a record level, 4.1 p.c. above the previous peak in 1959; the 1960 value, however, was still somewhat below that of the 1957 output. The increase in 1960 over 1959 was mainly accounted for by a more than 5,000,000-bbl. increase in Saskatchewan and a more than 2,000,000-bbl. increase in Alberta.

24.—Quantity and Value of Crude Petroleum Produced, by Province, 1951-60

NOTE.—Figures from 1936 are given in the corresponding table of previous Year Books beginning with the 1948-49 edition.

Year	New Brunswick	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	Northwest Territories	Canada
	QUANTITY						
	bbl.	bbl.	bbl.	bbl.	bbl.	bbl.	bbl.
1951.....	15,551	197,171	10,698	1,249,281	45,915,384	227,449	47,615,534
1952.....	14,237	191,814	104,826	1,696,505	58,915,723	314,217	61,237,322
1953.....	14,738	299,685	653,514	2,797,888	76,816,383	316,689	80,899,897
1954.....	13,046	412,474	2,148,184	5,422,899	87,713,855	369,887	96,080,345
1955.....	12,548	525,510	4,145,756	11,317,168	113,035,046	404,219	129,440,247
1956.....	16,628	593,370	5,786,540	21,077,371	143,909,641	449,409	171,981,413 ¹
1957.....	19,401	623,666	6,089,743	36,861,089	137,492,316	420,844	181,848,004 ²
1958.....	15,189	778,341	5,829,226	44,626,148	113,277,847	457,086	165,496,196 ³
1959.....	14,479	1,001,580	5,056,075	47,442,493	129,967,312	430,319	184,778,497 ⁴
1960.....	14,250	1,005,000	4,718,000	53,000,000	132,100,000	521,000	192,308,250 ⁵